

FINANCIAL RESULTS

Q4 & FY 2025

February 26, 2026



2025: Delivering growth and disciplined deleveraging

FY 2025 performance



Seg. Revenues

\$1,165m
+4%



Profitability

Seg. adj. EBITDAs \$551m
+21%

IFRS Net Income \$71m
+40%



Net Cash Flow

\$107m
+92%



**Above
guidance**

Key takeaways



GEO

market share up



EDA library

witnessing strong traction

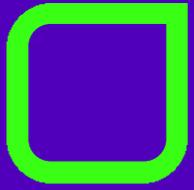


SMO restructuring plan
fully implemented



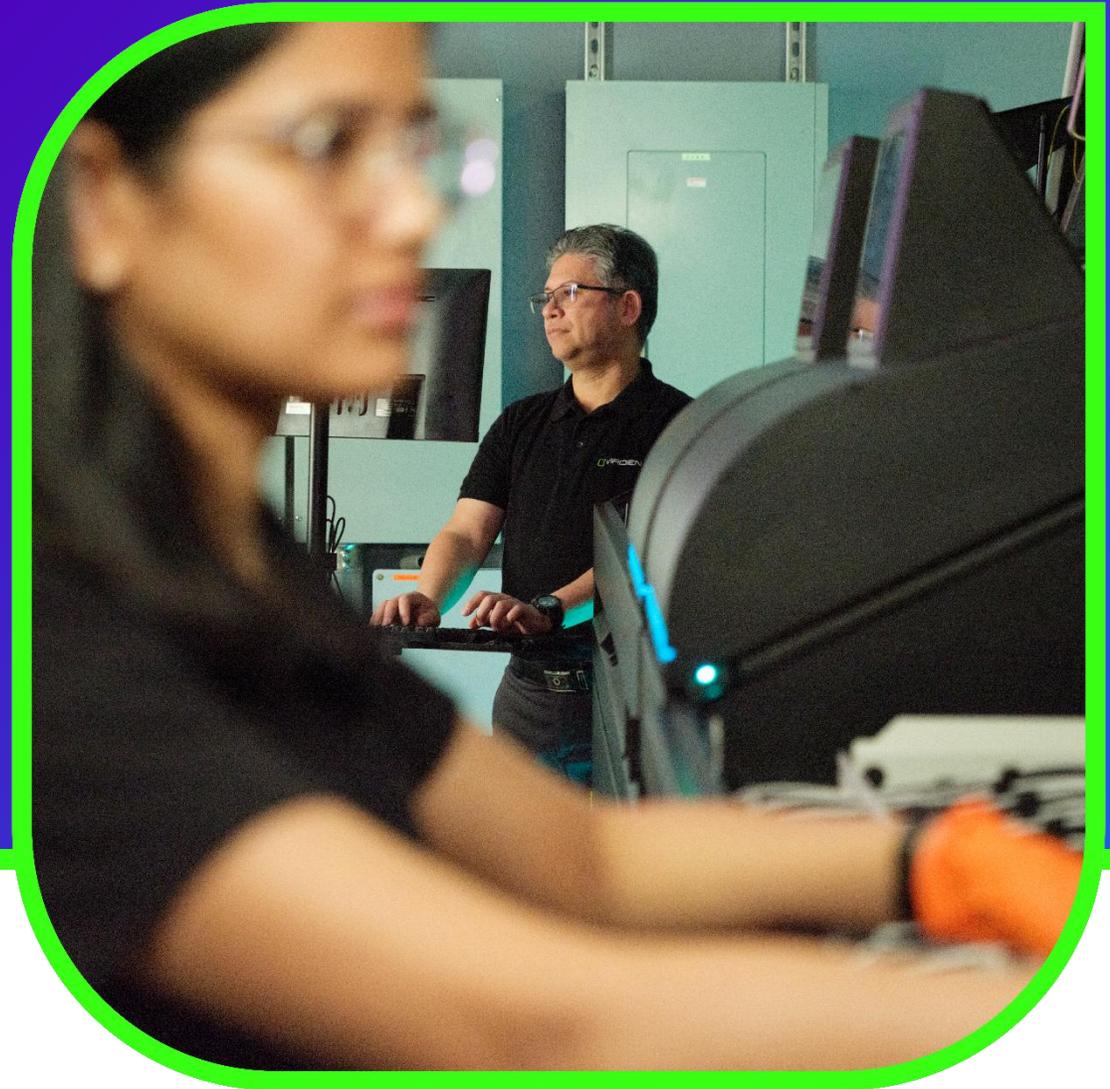
Successful **refinancing** and
further **deleveraging**





Q4 & FY 2025

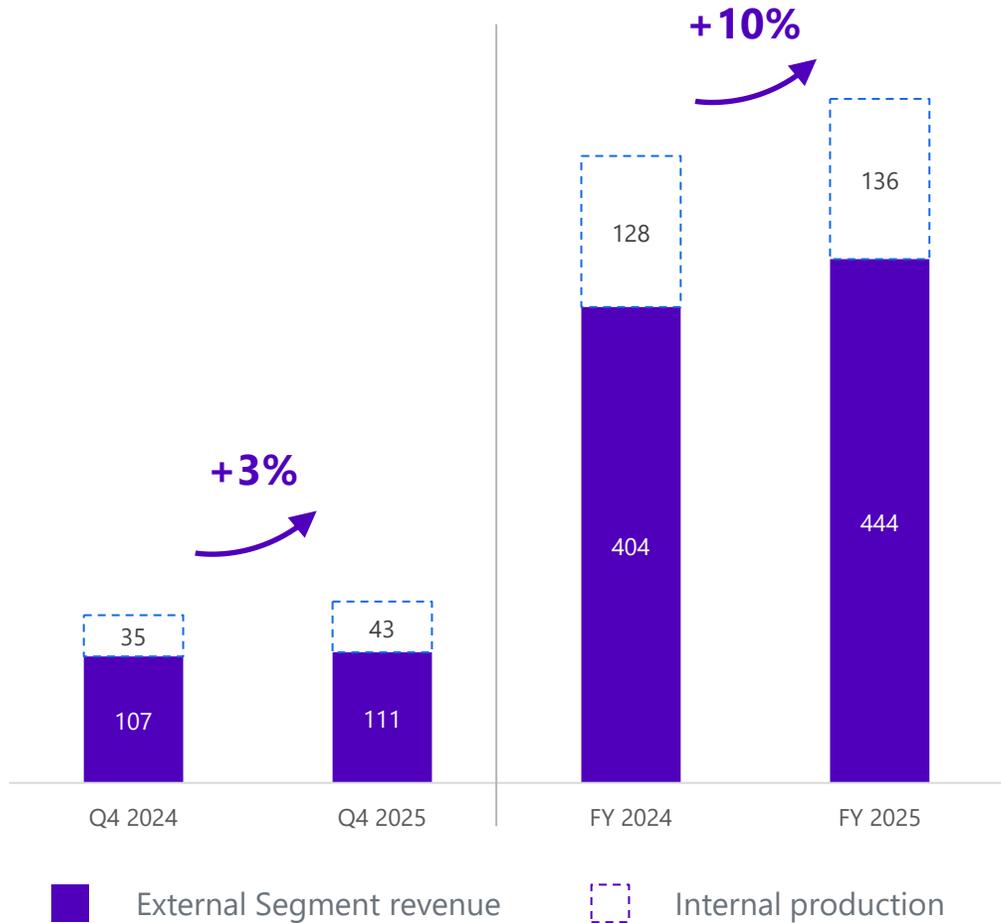
Key business highlights





Solid revenue growth, alongside further productivity gains

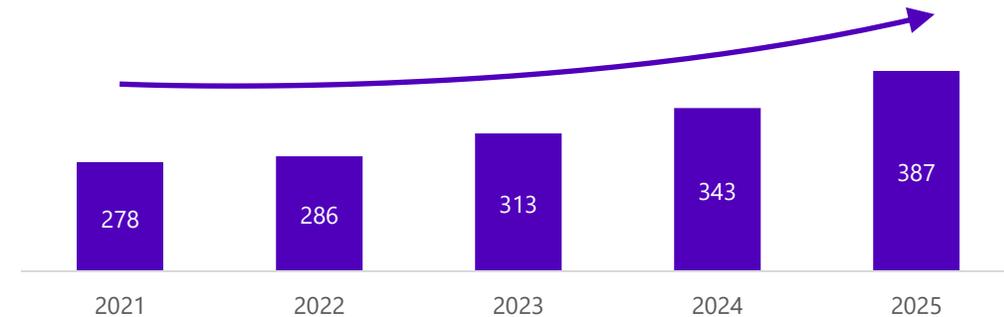
Segment revenue (\$M)



Backlog (\$M)



Total production / employee (\$k)





A differentiated business model powered by elite talent and world-class computing

Structural competitive advantages



Highest expertise

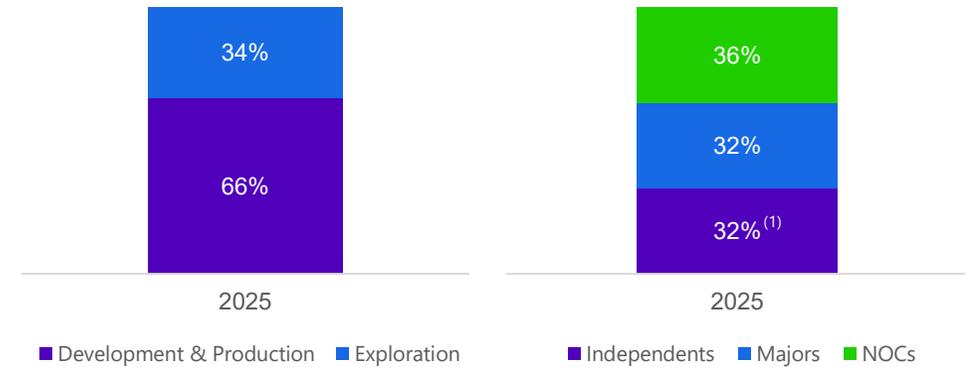
- 8,000+ post-graduate applicants (2025)
<1% acceptance rate
- 77 peer-reviewed technical papers (2025)



World-class industrial compute capability

- ~700 petaflops at year-end 2025
- US HPC infrastructure expansion over the next years

Fueling a diversified and resilient revenue mix



And clear global leadership

> 50% global market share

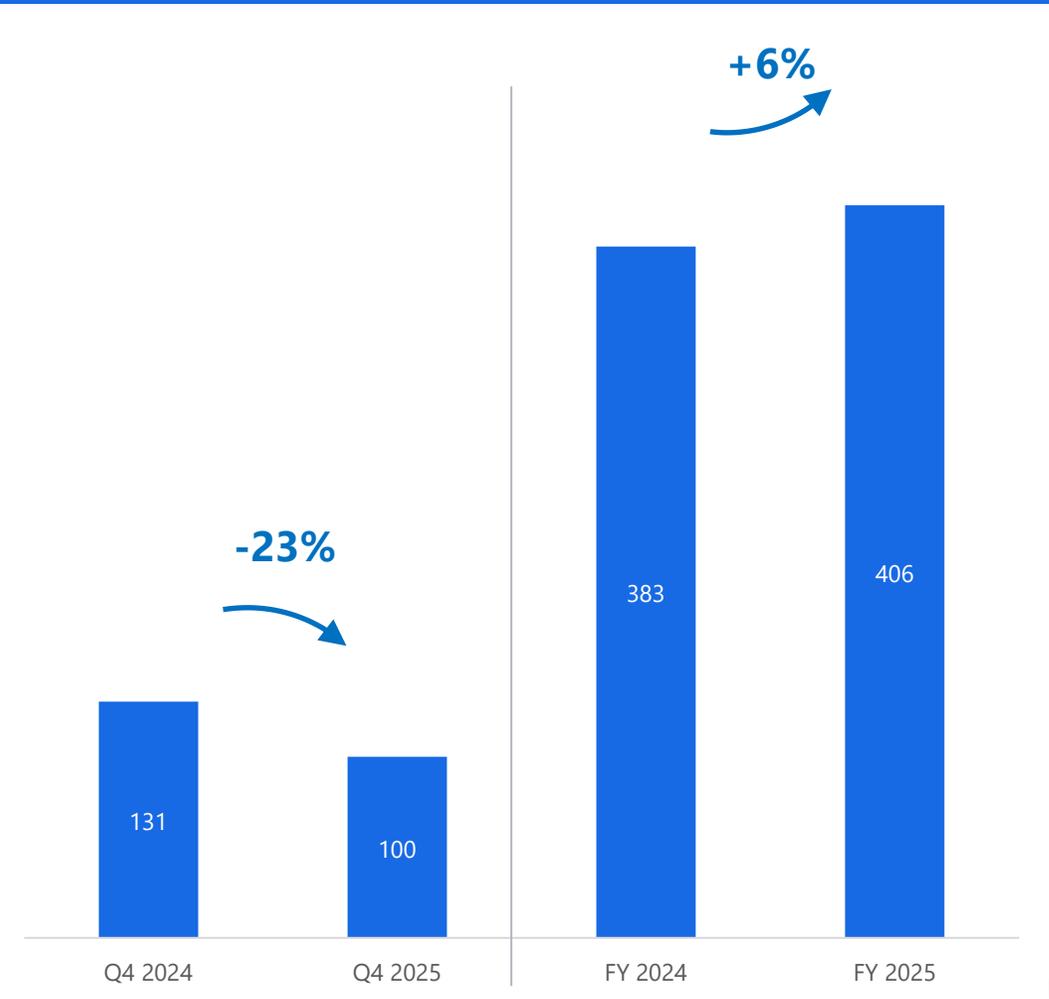
o.w. > 70% in OBN imaging

(1) Not taking into account the Chevron/Hess merger



Excellent year supported by high-quality projects and a strong existing library

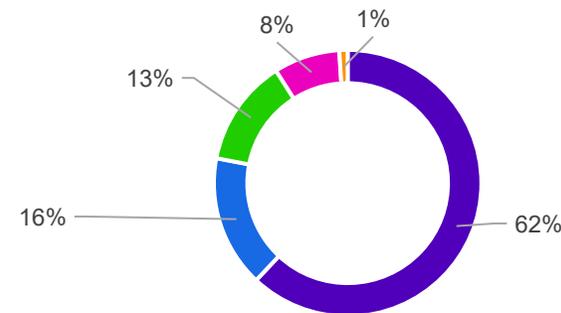
Segment revenue (\$M)



Library net book value (at end-December 2025 - IFRS)

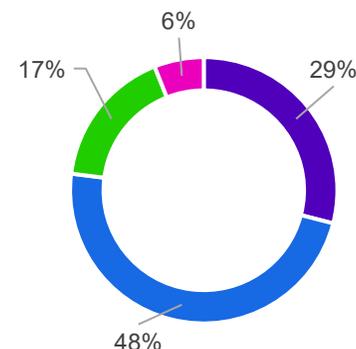
\$494m

Split by age



- Work in progress
- Up to 1 year old
- Up to 2 years old
- Up to 3 years old
- Up to 4 years old

Split by geography



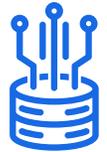
- Europe & Africa
- North America
- South America
- Other



Strong Cash EBITDA and returns driven by a disciplined asset-light approach and diversified portfolio

\$178m Cash EBITDA

2.4x Revenues/Capex



Extracting new value from legacy data through reprocessing

- ▶ Leverage Geoscience's advanced technology for high return

Share of 2025
EDA capex

~ 10%

Project
examples

- NVG South reprocessing
- Offshore Côte d'Ivoire reprocessing



Strengthening our footprint in core basins

- ▶ Leverage existing footprint and OBN expertise for solid performance

~ 80%

- Laconia OBN, US Gulf
- Utsira North OBN, Norway



Selectively investing in emerging basins

- ▶ Leverage first mover advantage for profitable growth

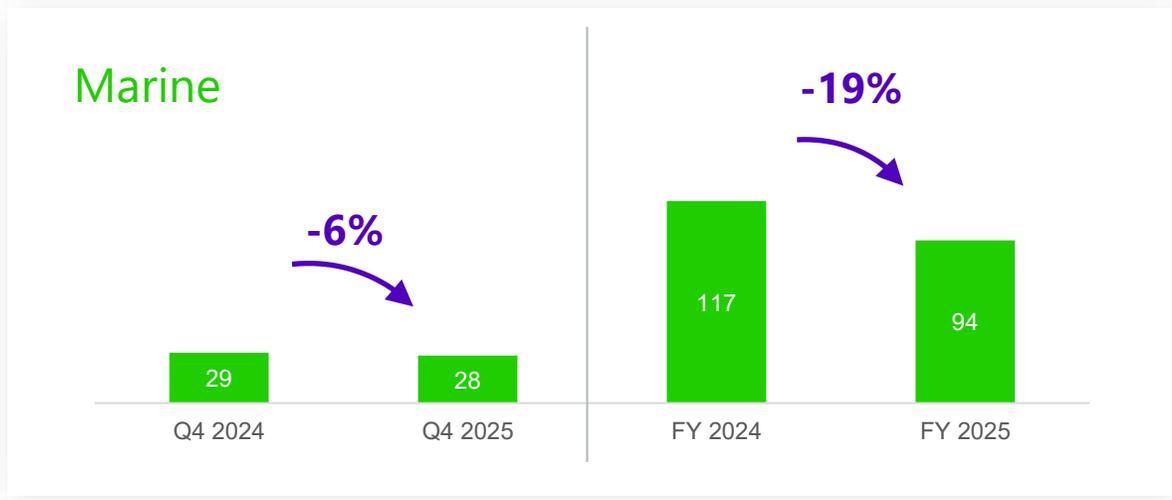
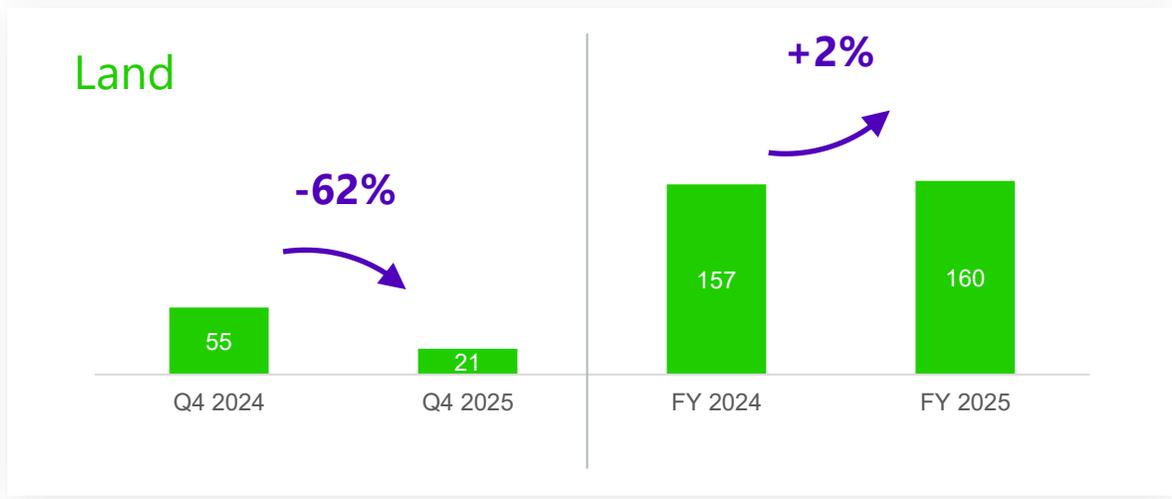
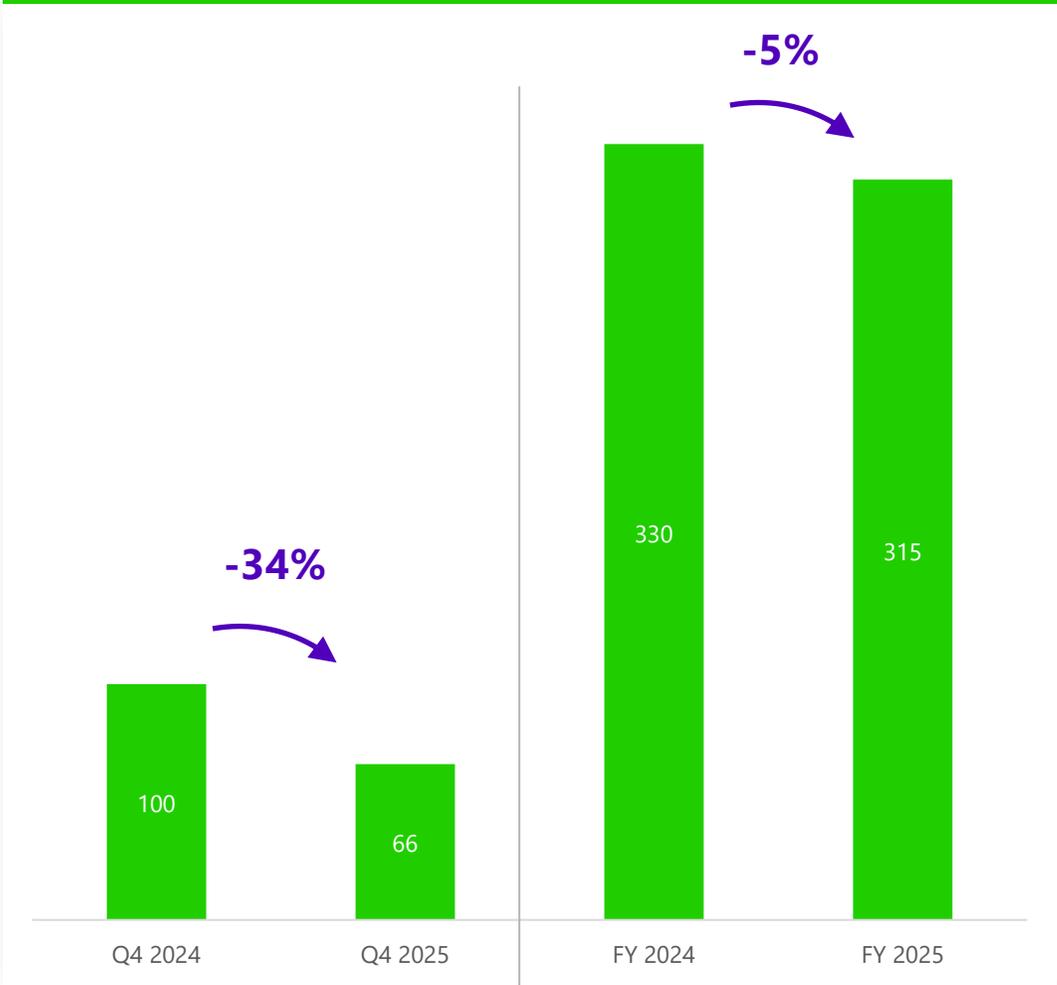
~ 10%

- Megabar extension streamer, Equatorial Margin, Brazil
- Malacca Strait streamer, Malaysia



Resilient land activity, despite deferral of some deliveries to 2026

Segment revenue (\$M)





Robust core, accelerating in new markets and disciplined execution

Robust core business
~80% of SMO revenue



- Largest installed based globally**
- Targeted new product launches**
- Increasing services revenues**

~50% global market share
 Accel drop node
 c.15% of core revenue

New markets gaining momentum
~20% of SMO revenue



- Infrastructure monitoring**
- Other markets**

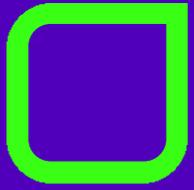
+20% in revenue in 2025
 +7% in revenue in 2025

Streamlined operations unlocking value



- Rationalized footprint**
- Leaner operations**

~\$30m cost saving vs 2023
 ~\$60m WCR released since 2023



Q4 & FY 2025

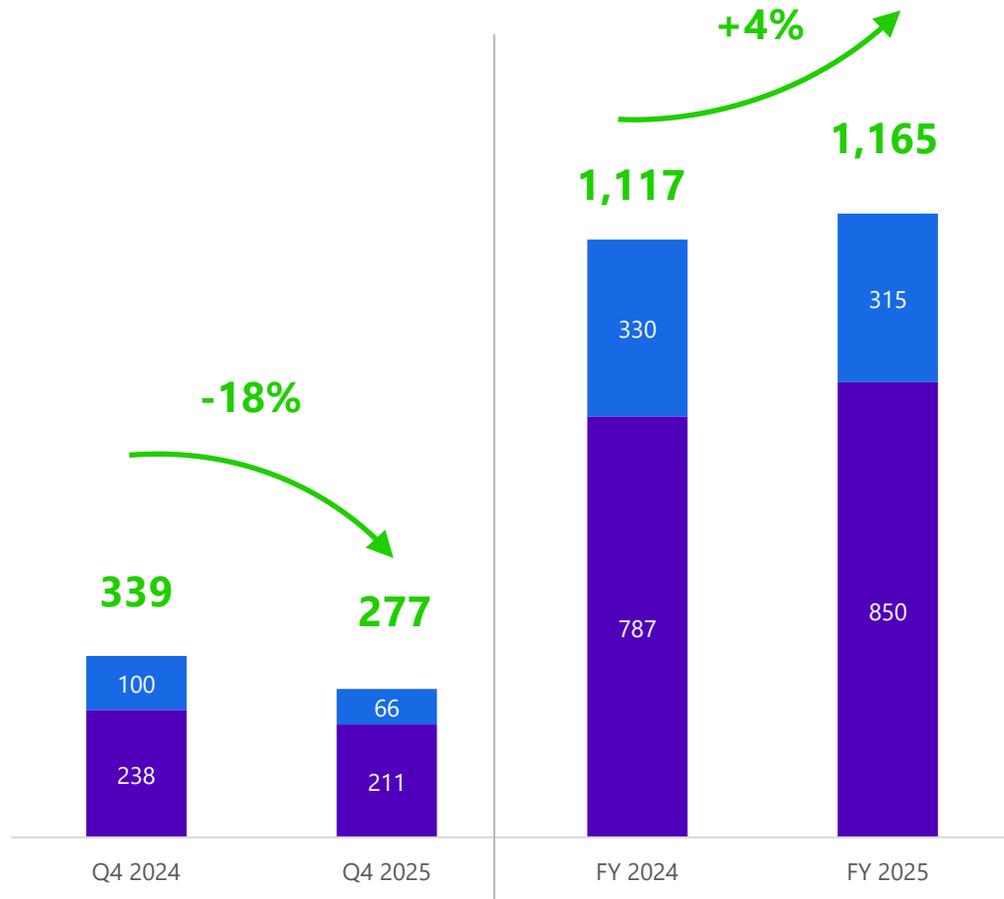
Financial performance review



Segment revenue⁽¹⁾ up +4% YoY, fueled by Data, Digital & Energy Transition



Segment revenue (\$M)



■ Data, Digital & Energy Transition

+8% year-on-year vs FY 2024

■ Sensing & Monitoring

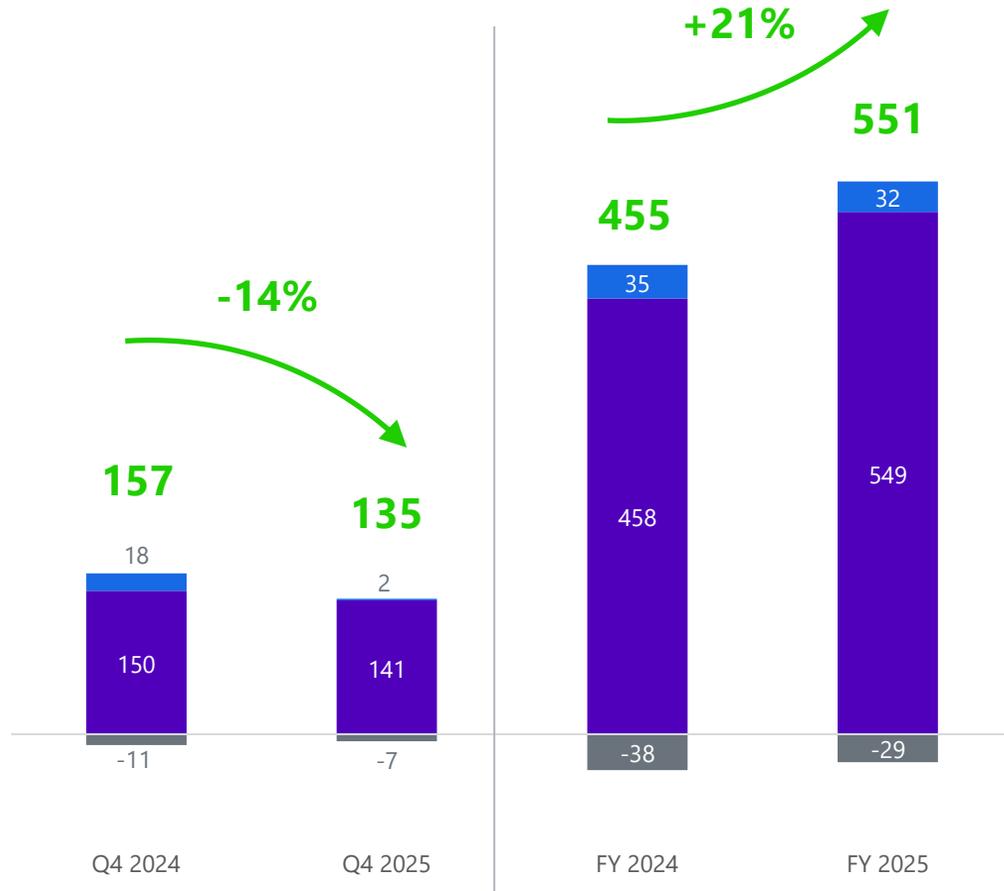
-5% year-on-year vs FY 2024

(1) For IFRS figures, see appendices

Segment adjusted EBITDAs⁽¹⁾ up +21% YoY, with efficiency gains across all business lines



Segment adjusted EBITDAs (\$M)



Data, Digital & Energy Transition

65% adj. EBITDAs margin, +640 bps

- GEO: higher revenue, continued employee productivity gain
- EDA: higher revenue, no remaining vessel penalties

Sensing & Monitoring

10% adj. EBITDAs margin, -60 bps

3% adj. Operating Income margin, +160 bps

- Slight revenue decline and FX headwinds
- Partly offset by structural gains from the restructuring plan

(1) For IFRS figures, see appendices

■ Corporate costs

IFRS Net income up +40% YoY, despite a significant negative IFRS15 impact



Segment (in millions of \$)	Q4 2025	Q4 2024	FY 2025	FY 2024
Revenue	277	339	1,165	1,117
Adjusted EBITDAs	135	157	551	455
EBITDAs	139	128	556	422

IFRS (in millions of \$)	Q4 2025	Q4 2024	FY 2025	FY 2024
Revenue	312	427	1,071	1,211
EBITDAs	174	216	461	516
Operating Income	89	49	237	143
Equity from investment	0	-1	-1	0
Net cost of financial debt	-28	-24	-107	-97
Other financial income / (loss)	-3	5	-38	4
Income taxes	-6	1	-23	-13
Net income / (loss) from continuing operations	52	29	69	36
Net income / (loss) from discontinuing operations	0	0	3	15
Group Net income / (loss)	52	29	71	51

IFRS15 timing effect

-\$94m in 2025 vs
+\$95m in 2024

Net cost of financial debt

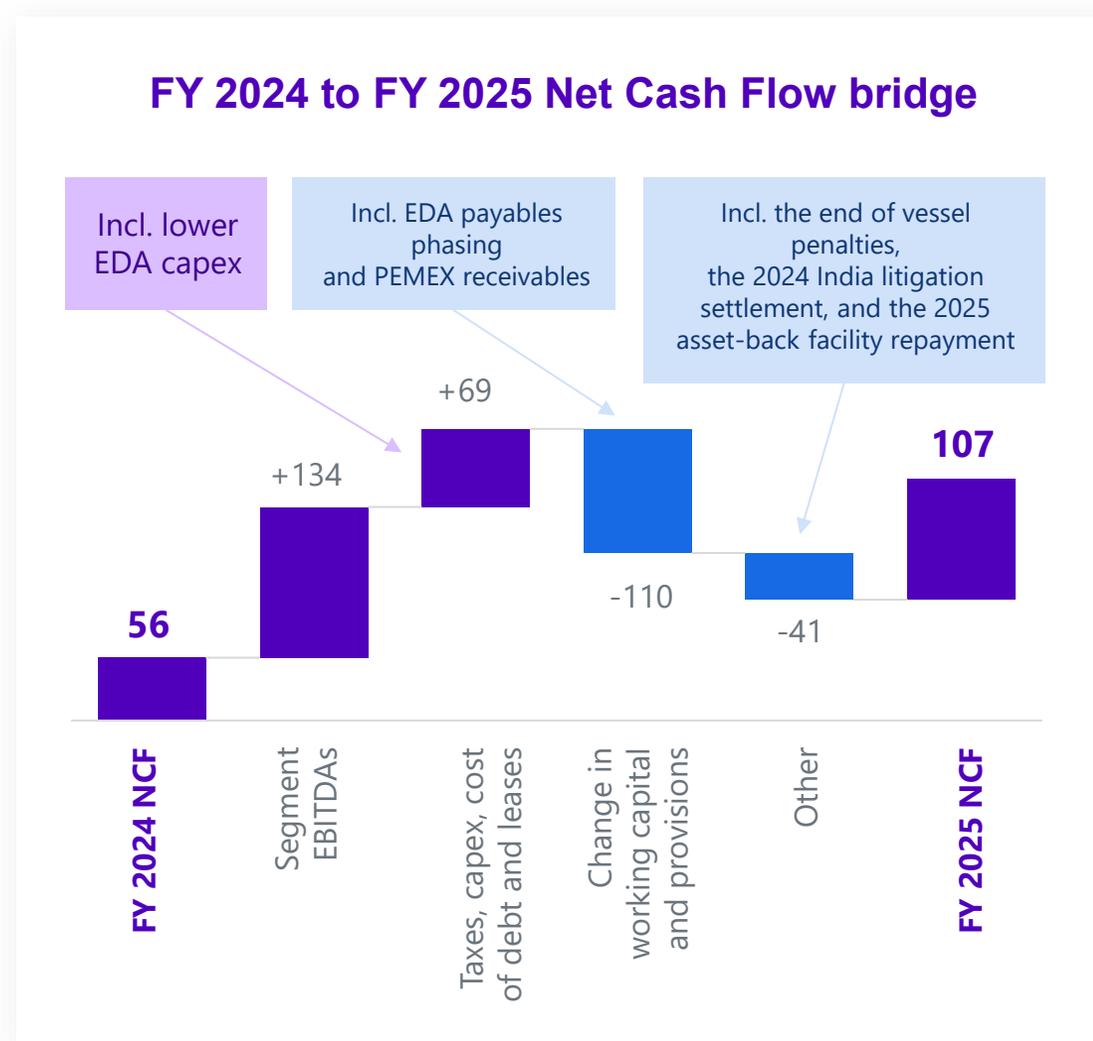
Gross cost of debt broadly stable but lower interest income

Other financial loss

Refinancing costs and adverse FX

Net Cash Flow nearly doubled YoY

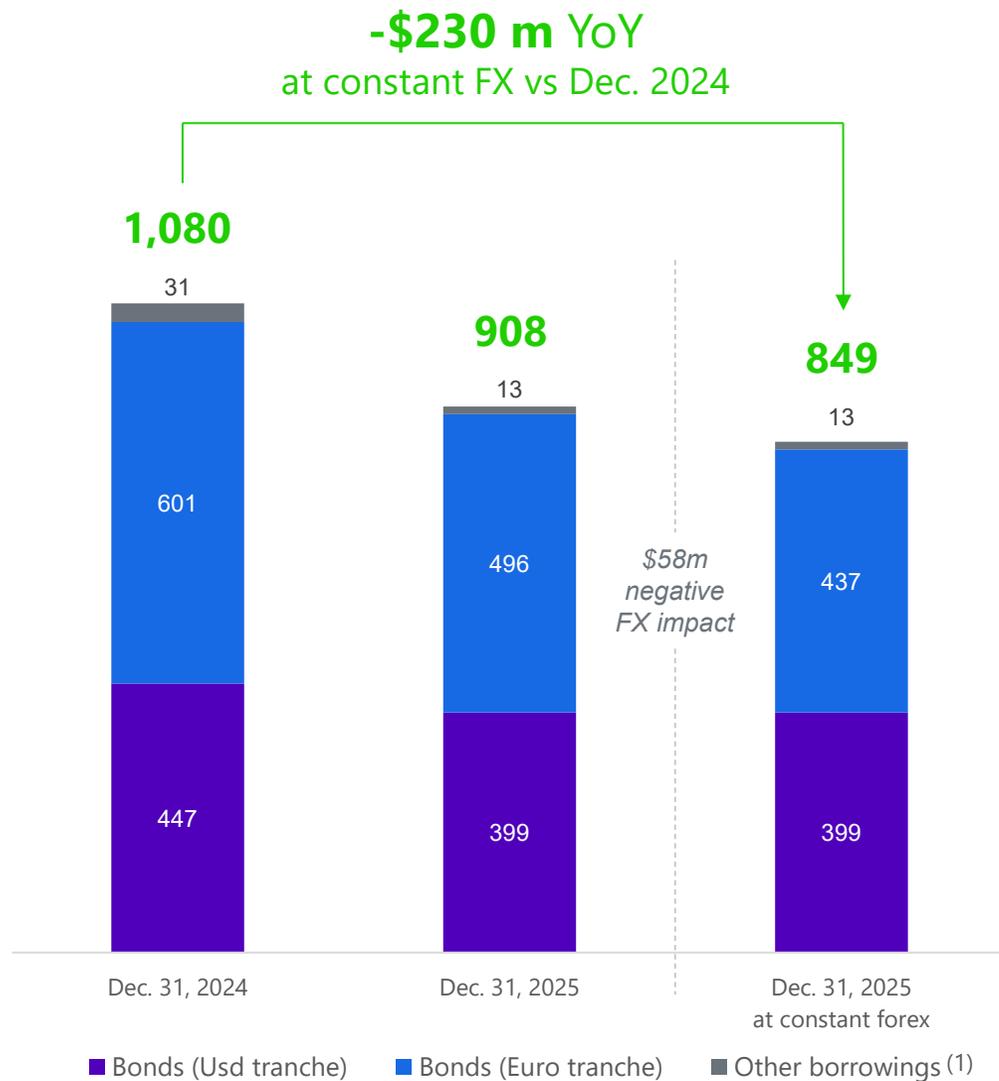
in millions of \$	Q4 2025	Q4 2024	FY 2025	FY 2024
Segment EBITDAs	139	128	556	422
Income taxes	-2	-2	-16	-12
Change in working capital and provisions	20	30	-62	48
Capex	-35	-81	-207	-285
Cost of debt	-50	-43	-92	-86
Leases	-11	-12	-55	-56
Other	-16	2	-17	25
Net Cash Flow	45	22	107	56
EDA Cash EBITDA⁽¹⁾	66	44	178	75



(1) Earth Data Cash EBITDA = Earth Data adjusted segment EBITDAs (restated for vessel penalties) – Earth Data capex



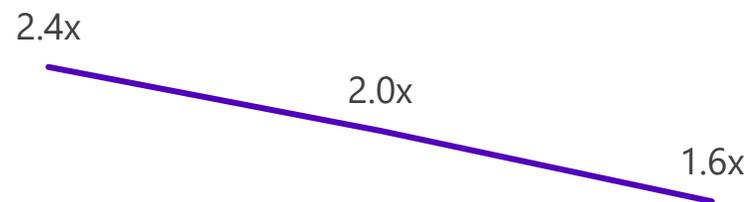
Strong deleveraging momentum across recent quarters



2025 deleveraging actions

- March: bond refinancing at reduced principal
- Q4: \$97m USD-equivalent bond principal redemption
- December: \$28m asset-backed facility repayment

Net leverage ratio ⁽²⁾



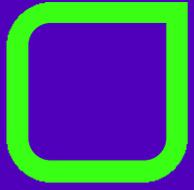
Dec. 31, 2023

Dec. 31, 2024

Dec. 31, 2025

(1) Dec 31, 2024: CSI loan / Dec 31, 2025: BPI loans

(2) Net debt (incl. IFRS16) / Last 12 months Segment Adjusted EBITDAs



OUTLOOK



2026 perspectives



Outlook



- **Short-term**, energy price volatility may lead to temporary industry caution - softer activity expected in H1, with recovery in H2



- **Mid and long term**, structurally supportive fundamentals, operators focusing on long-term resource security against a backdrop of accelerating field depletion and reserve replacement needs



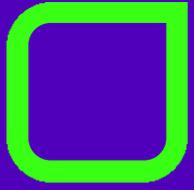
Financial Objective

Assuming a comparable
business environment

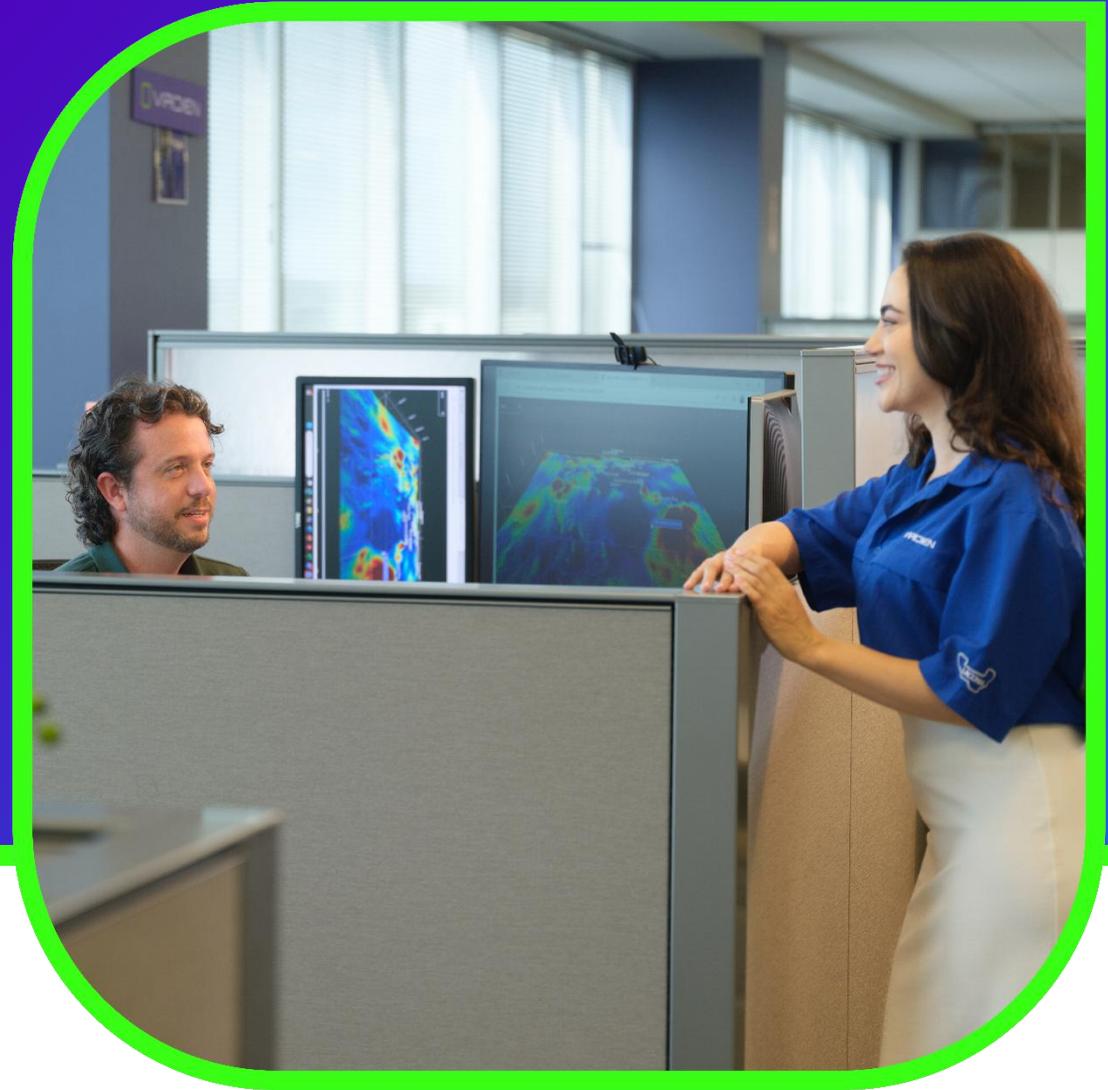
\$100m Net Cash Flow

including planned Phase 1 US HPC
infrastructure expansion and working
capital normalization (including PEMEX)

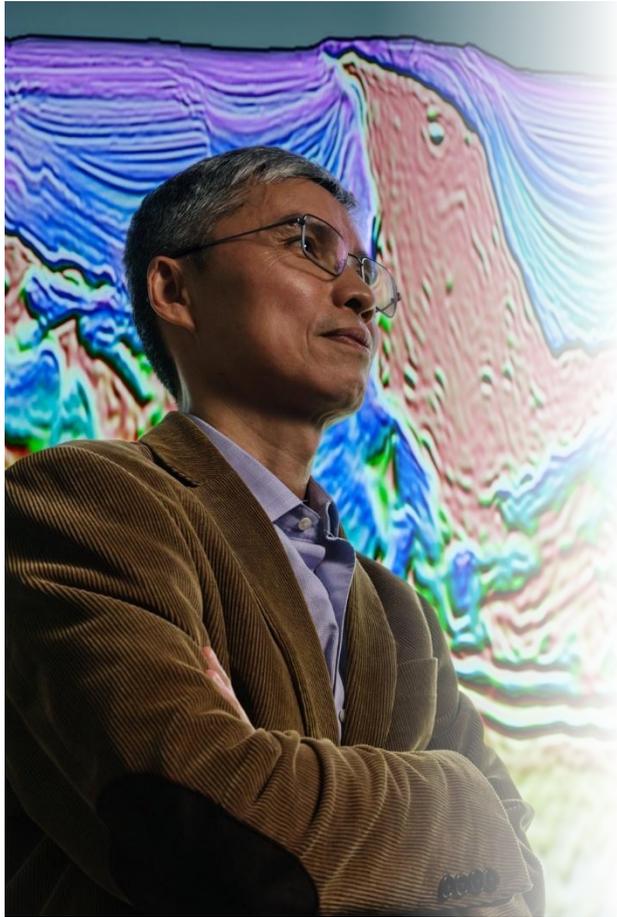




APPENDICES



Financial calendar



May 5, 2026 (after market)

Q1 2026 results

June 3, 2026

2026 AGM

July 30, 2026 (after market)

Q2 2026 results

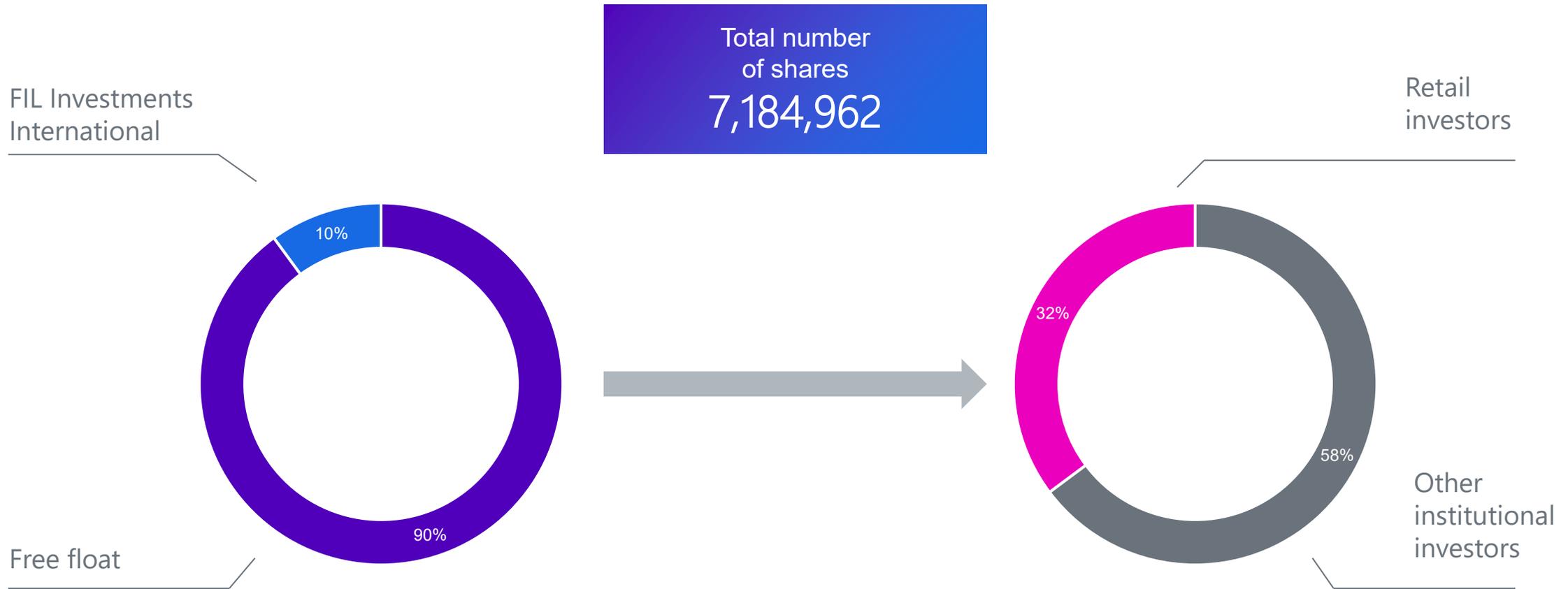
November 3, 2026 (after market)

Q3 2026 results





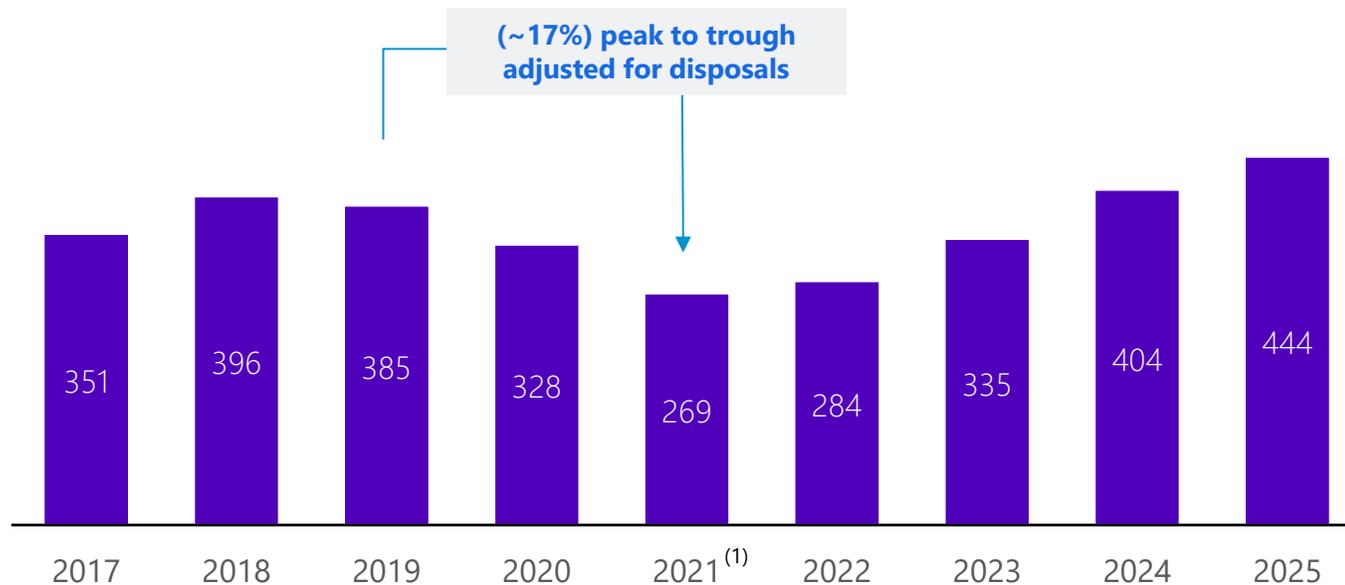
Shareholding Structure (end of December 2025)





Resilient, cycle-proof revenue performance

Low historic volatility (\$M)



Well diversified client base, both **geographically** and **by type**



Significant exposure to **resilient** development and production revenues



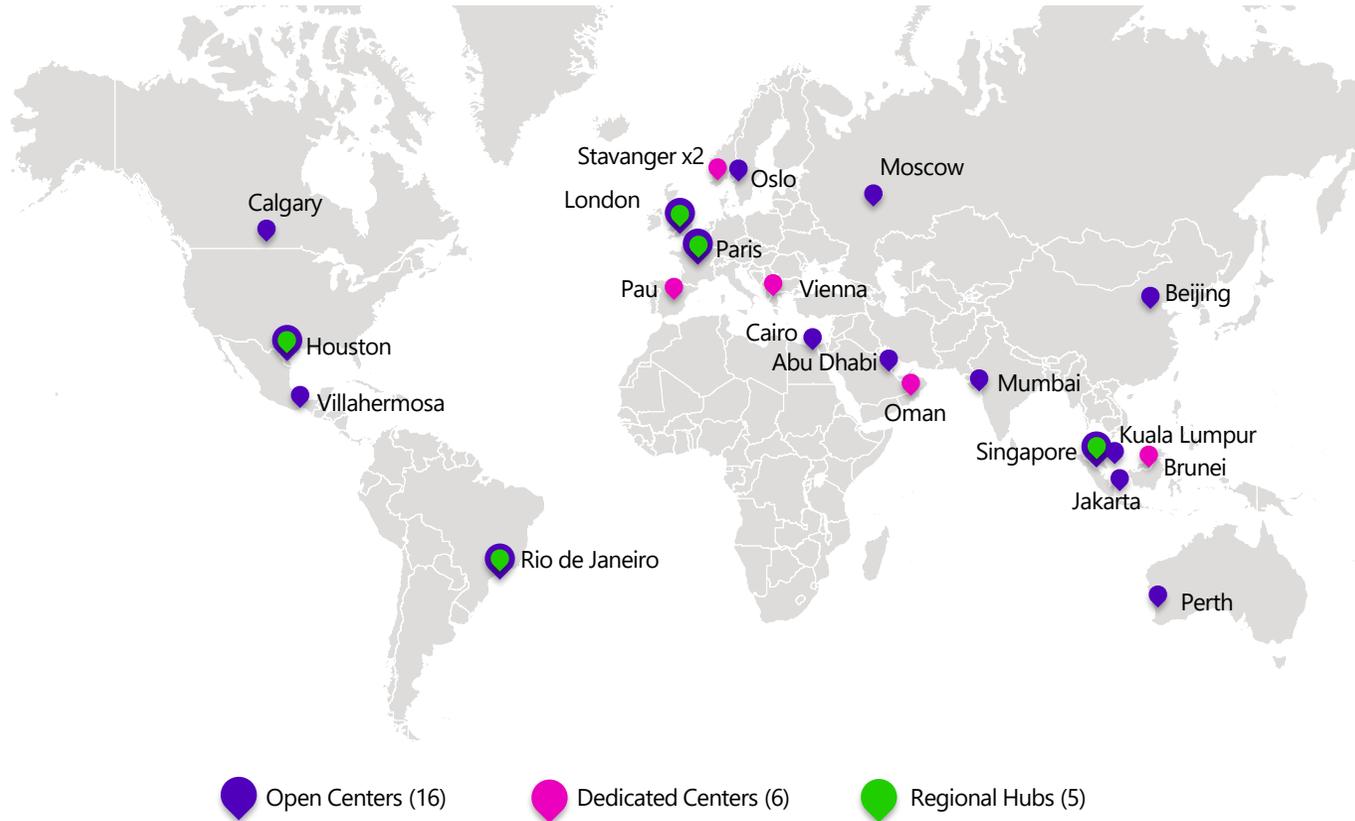
Proven track record of **resilient performance**, with only **~17%** "peak to trough"

(1) The 2021 figure is adjusted for disposals and presented on a pro forma basis

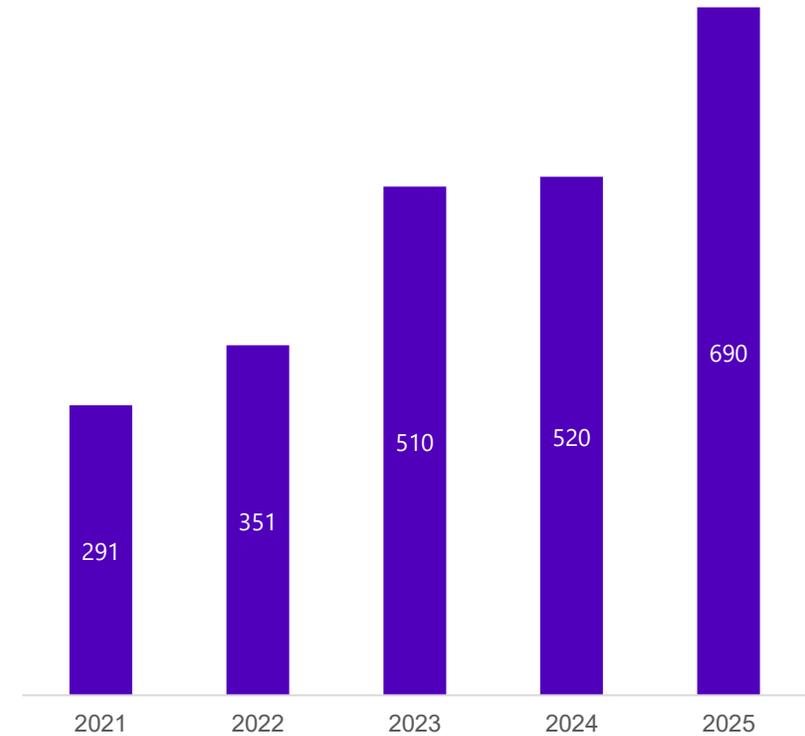


Premier sub-surface imaging capabilities with a global footprint

Global footprint of imaging centers

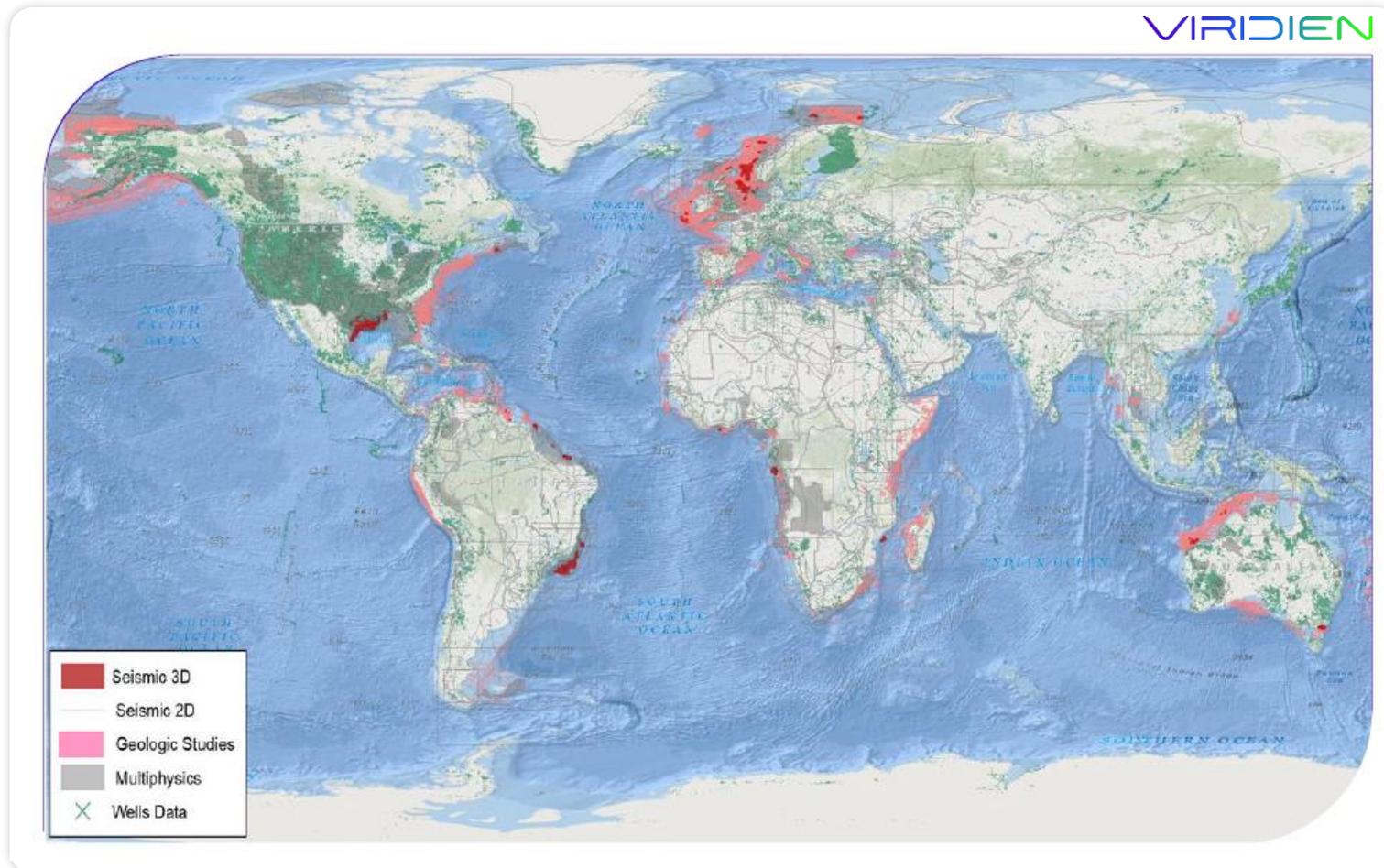


Computing power (PFLOPS)





Technologically advanced, up-to-date data library in the most prolific basins globally



~\$0.5bn
net book value

1.4m km²
3D seismic data

17,522 km²
OBN 3D
seismic data

Explore Viridien's Geostore <https://earthlibrary-geostore.viridiengroup.com/#/>



Key segment P&L figures

(in millions of \$)	Q4 2025	Q4 2024	Change (%)	FY 2025	FY 2024	Change (%)
€/ \$ exchange rate	1.12	1.09	+3%	1.12	1.09	+3%
Segment revenue	277	339	-18%	1,165	1,117	+4%
DDE	211	238	-11%	850	787	+8%
Geoscience	111	107	+3%	444	404	+10%
Earth Data	100	131	-23%	406	383	+6%
SMO	66	100	-34%	315	330	-5%
Land	21	55	-62%	160	157	+2%
Marine	28	29	-6%	94	117	-19%
Other	17	16	+9%	60	56	+8%
Segment EBITDAs	139	128	+9%	556	422	+32%
Adjusted Segment EBITDAs	135	157	-14%	551	455	+21%
DDE	141	150	-7%	549	458	+20%
SMO	2	18	-91%	32	35	-10%
Corporate and other	-7	-11	-36%	-29	-38	-22%
Segment Operating Income	65	33	+97%	244	113	+116%
Adjusted Segment Operating Income	61	89	-31%	240	173	+39%
DDE	71	89	-20%	261	206	+27%
SMO	-4	11	n.a.	9	4	+114%
Corporate and other	-6	-11	-43%	-30	-38	-20%
EDA Cash EBITDA	66	44	+50%	178	75	+137%

Other KPIs

(in millions of \$)	Q4 2025	Q4 2024	Change (%)	FY 2025	FY 2024	Change (%)
Geoscience backlog	256	351	-27%	256	351	-27%
Total capex	35	81	-57%	207	285	-27%
Earth Data library net book value	494	456	+8%	494	456	+8%



Reconciliation IFRS vs Segment

(in millions of \$)	Q4 2025			FY 2025		
	Segment	IFRS 15 adjustments	IFRS	Segment	IFRS 15 adjustments	IFRS
Revenue	277	35	312	1,165	-94	1,071
EBITDAs	139	35	174	556	-94	461
Non-recurring charges and gains	-4		-4	-4		-4
Adjusted EBITDAS	135	35	170	551	-94	457
Operating Income	65	24	89	244	-7	237
Non-recurring charges and gains	-4		-4	-4		-4
Adjusted Operating Income	61	24	85	240	-7	233

IFRS 15 requires that Earth Data prefunding revenues be recognized only upon delivery of the final processed data, that is, when the performance obligation is fulfilled. As a result, revenue and margin recognition for ongoing surveys is deferred.

Viridien's segment reporting, however, continues to apply the percentage-of-completion method previously used before the adoption of IFRS 15, for recognizing Earth Data prefunding revenues and associated margins



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- The Company based these forward-looking statements on its current assumptions, expectations, and projections about future events. Although the Company believes that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, it is very difficult to predict the impact of known factors and it is impossible for us to anticipate all factors that could affect our proposed results. All forward-looking statements are based upon information available to the Company as of the date of this presentation.
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SEE THINGS DIFFERENTLY

